

## Voice Change Example Of Present Indefinite Tense

### Positive Present Indefinite

Active	Passive
Rules Subject+Verb+Object	Object+ am/is/are+ verb3rd + Subject
People drink champagne on New Year's Eve	Champagne <b>is drunk</b> on New Year's Eve.
Chefs use these machines to mix the ingredients.	These machines <b>are used</b> to mix the ingredients
Beautiful giraffes roam the savannah.	The savannah is roamed by beautiful giraffes
The company requires staff to watch a safety video every year.	The staff are required by the company to watch a safety video every year.
The teacher always answers the students' questions.	The students' questions are always answered by the teacher.
The choir really enjoys that piece.	That piece is really enjoyed by the choir
Thousands of tourists visit the Grand Canyon every year.	The Grand Canyon is visited by thousands of tourists every year.
I know the answer	The answer is known to me.
My mother knits sweater.	Sweaters are knitted by my mother
He owns six apartments	Six apartments are owned by him.
I write short stories.	Short stories <b>are written</b> by me
All children watch cartoon program	Cartoon programs <b>are watched</b> by all children.

He helps his wife	His wife <b>is helped</b> by him
My father carries a briefcase to the office.	A briefcase is carried by my father to the office
I can make a kite out of news paper	A kite can be made by me out of news paper

## Negative Present Indefinite

Active Voice	Passive Voice
<b>Rules</b>	
<b>Subject+do/does +not +Verb+Object</b>	<b>Object+ am/is/are+ not + verb3rd + Subject</b>
Meena does not like coffee.	Coffee is not liked by Meena.
No one liked the play.	The play was not liked (by all).
He does not like late coming.	Late coming is not liked by him.
Rekha does not like to see movies.	Movies is not seen by Rekha.
The seller does not give discount.	The discount is not given by the seller.

## Interrogative Present Indefinite

Active Voice	Passive Voice
<b>Wh word + do/does+ sub+ verb + object?</b>	<b>Wh-word +am/is/are+ object +verb(3<sup>rd</sup>)+by +subject?</b>

Where does she find a book?	Where is the book found (by her)?
Who collects stamps?	By whom the stamps are collected?
Why do you read this book?	Why this book is read by you?
Which library do you visit?	Which library is visited by you?
How does she prepare the notes?	How are the notes prepared by her?
When does she buy books?	When are the books bought by her?
What do you buy in Super-Mall?	What is bought by you in Super-Mall?