

## Voice Change Of Indefinite Tense

### Present Indefinite Tense:

Present indefinite tense যুক্ত active voice যে passive voice এ রূপান্তরিত করার নিয়ম-

#### 1. Positive sentence Structure:

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
Subject + V1+s/es+ object	Object+ is/am/are+ V3+ by + subject

#### Example

**Active:** He reads a novel.

**Passive:** A novel is read by me

**Active:** They grow plants.

**Passive:** Plants are grown by them.

**Active:** She teaches me.

**Passive:** I am taught by her.

#### 2. Negative sentence Structure:

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
Subject + Do/does+ not + V1 + Object	Object + is/am/are+ not + V3+ by Subject

**Example:**

**Active:** He does not cook food.

**Passive:** Food is not cooked by him.

**Active:** They do not read storybooks.

**Passive:** Storybooks are not read by them.

**Active :** I do not like fish

**Passive :** Fish is not liked by me.

**3. Interrogative Sentence Structure:**

<b>Active Voice</b>	<b>Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)</b>
Does/Do+ Subject+ V1+Object+?	Is/am/are + Object+ V3+ by subject +?

**Example :**

**Active:** Does he purchase books?

**Passive:** Are books purchased by him?

**Active :** When do you eat your lunch?

**Passive :** When is your lunch eaten by you?

**Active :** Why does she read novels?

**Passive :** Why novels are read by her?

**Past Indefinite :**

Past indefinite tense যুক্ত active voice যে passive voice এ রূপান্তরিত করার নিয়ম-

### 1. Positive sentence Structure:

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
Subject + Verb past form+ object	Object+ was/were+ V3+ by + subject

#### Example

**Active:** Reema cleaned the floor.

**Passive:** The floor was cleaned by Reema.

**Active:** Aisha bought a bicycle.

**Passive:** A bicycle was bought by Aisha.

**Active:** Naman called my friends.

**Passive:** My friends were called by Naman.

### 2. Negative sentence Structure

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
Subject + Did + not + V1 + Object	Object + was/were+ not + V3+ by Subject

#### Example:

**Active:** She did not like cooking food.

**Passive** : Cooking food was not liked by her.

**Active**: I did not bake cake.

**Passive**: Cake was not baked by me.

**Active**: She did not clean the room.

**Passive**: The room was not cleaned by her.

### 3. Interrogative Sentence Structure:

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
Did+ Subject+ V1+Object+?	Was + Object+ V3+ by subject +?

**Example:**

**Active**: Did you read story books?

**Passive**: Were story books read by you?

**Active**: Did they catch fish from pond?

**Passive**: Was fish caught by them from pond?

**Active**: Why did not he read books?

**Passive**: When was not books read by him?

### Future Indefinite :

Future indefinite tense যুক্ত active voice যে passive voice এ রূপান্তরিত করার নিয়ম-

### 1. Positive sentence Structure:

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
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Subject + Shall/will+ Verb +  
object

Object+ will be+ V3+ by +  
subject

### Example

**Active:** You will win the cricket match.

**Passive:** The cricket match will be won by you.

**Active:** He will go to college on Monday.

**Passive:** College will be gone by him on Monday.

**Active:** Kriya will sew the bag.

**Passive:** The bag will be sewed by Kriya.

### 2.Negative sentence Structure :

Active Voice	Passive Voice (Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)
Subject + will/shall+ not + V1 + Object	Object + will+ not + be+V3+ by Subject

### Example:

**Active:** They will not play football in the field

**Passive:** Football will not be played by them in the field.

**Active:** Rima will not do the sum.

**Passive:** The sum will not be solved by Rima.

**Active:** You shall not cook the fish.

**Passive:** The fish will not be cooked by you.

### 3. Interrogative Sentence structure :

<b>Active Voice</b>	<b>Passive Voice</b> <b>(Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)</b>
Shall/will+ Subject+ V1+Object+?	Will + Object+be+ V3+ by subject +?

#### **Example:**

**Active:** Will you mop the floor?

**Passive:** Will the floor be mopped by you?

**Active:** Why will not She post the letter?

**Passive:** Why will the letter not be posted by you?

**Active:** Will she bake a chocolate cake for me?

**Passive:** Will a chocolate cake be baked by her for me?